

Channel Islands Foundation

Howorth, Peter C. (b.1944)

Peter Howorth began free-diving in 1954 and dove throughout the Channel Islands and along the mainland coast. In the 1950s and early 1960s he became a competitive free diver and blue water hunter. In 1962 he became a commercial abalone diver, working the coast from Morro Bay to the Channel Islands. Howorth returned to free diving in the 1970s and continues to dive to this day. As of 2020, Howorth has logged literally years of bottom time over the past 66 years.

In 1964, Howorth began working with marine mammals. He started as a collector, capturing pinnipeds and cetaceans for clients worldwide. In 1976, Howorth founded the nonprofit Santa Barbara Marine Mammal Center. This organization, staffed entirely by volunteers, rescued sick, injured and orphaned seals and sea lions. Year in and year out, the Center consistently had the highest success rate of any such clinic in the world: about 80 to 90 percent of the animals taken in for treatment were returned to the wild. In 2015, the Center retired from rescuing seals and sea lions but is still an active member of NOAA's whale rescue team.

Howorth has decades of experience among the Channel Islands. He has been involved in countless research projects that cover the Channel Islands as well as the area from Pt. Arguello to San Diego. Many of these have involved setting up base camps at the islands for monitors and landing biologists in remote locations. Such operations necessitate positive communication links to coordinate the research efforts as well as alternate forms of transportation in case of bad weather, dense fog, etc. Howorth is extremely experienced in providing for such contingencies. In addition to marine mammal research, such projects also included sea bird studies, peregrine falcon research--including radiotagging the falcons--brown pelican research, and much more.

Howorth has worked as a consultant for numerous government agencies, providing expertise, equipment and training for numerous projects that involve the capture and tagging of marine mammals, including satellite telemetry of harbor seals, elephant seals, California sea lions, and blue whales. Such agencies include the National Marine Fisheries Service, California Department of Fish and Wildlife, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and the U. S. Navy. Howorth also has helped collect biopsy samples from cetaceans to measure pollutants, such as heavy metals, pesticides, etc., as part of a National Marine Fisheries Service study. Howorth provided observers during a coastwide censusing of harbor seals that began in 1983 and ended in 1993 after federal budget cuts. From 1983 through to 1987, Howorth also provided vessel support and expertise for a fisheries-observer program investigating the impacts of gill nets on marine mammals at the Channel Islands and along the mainland coast from Pt. Arguello to Malibu.

Howorth has conducted marine mammal capture and rescue workshops for the U.S. Navy, the California Department of Fish and Wildlife, the National Marine Fisheries Service, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the National Park Service, Sea World of San Diego, Friends of the Sea Lion in Laguna Beach, Marine Mammal Care Center at Fort McArthur, the Marine Mammal

Center in Sausalito, the Marine Mammal Rescue Center in Crescent City, the Bandon Oregon Marine Mammal and Bird Rescue Center, and various local, county and state park rangers, animal control officers, harbor patrol officers, and many others. Howorth has also provided marine mammal rescue training in Mexico, the Galápagos, Japan, and India. In Mexico and in the Galápagos, his team has provided rescue equipment and funded many rescue and research expeditions. Howorth wrote the seal and sea lion capture sections for "Marine Mammals Ashore: A Field Guide for Strandings." This text is distributed to rescue centers worldwide.

Howorth's work with marine mammals earned him both state and federal Senatorial Commendations. His work has been featured in numerous television documentaries, ranging from Cousteau's "Rediscovery of the World" to Tom Brokaw's Nightly News. Howorth has also been featured in a one-hour KCET special, in Ted Danson's "Challenge of the Seas," in TBS' "Network Earth," "Rescue 911," and numerous others.

For more than four decades, Peter Howorth has been involved in numerous nonprofit environmental organizations. He was president of the Santa Barbara Underseas Foundation, an organization devoted to education, conservation and research involving the sea. He was a founding director and past president of the Friends of Channel Islands National Park. He received an honorary life membership in Friends of Channel Islands National Park "in recognition of his years of outstanding service" in helping to protect the resources of the park.

Howorth was a member of the Scientific Advisory Council of Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary. He was one of the founding directors of the Santa Barbara Maritime Museum and is now a member of its advisory council.

Howorth has also been involved in numerous research projects with the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. He has the distinction of being their first staff associate. He is also a member of their Advisory Council. Since 1975, Howorth has been a member of the Shark Research Committee, which studies shark attacks on humans worldwide. He collaborates closely with Ralph Collier, the committee's director. For the past 12 years, they have focused on rising shark attacks on humans and marine mammals.

Howorth has been a supporter of the Nature Conservancy's Santa Cruz Island Project since the island's purchase in 1978. In 1986, Howorth received the Conservancy's state service award "in recognition of outstanding service to the Nature Conservancy by significantly furthering its goal of protecting natural lands and endangered species in California."

In 1985, Howorth completed a landmark 20-year study of shipwrecks at Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary. The study was co-authored by the late Travis Hudson, who wrote the section on undersea archaeology. Howorth discussed 91 major shipwrecks, beginning at the time of Cabrillo's voyage of discovery in 1542 and ending in the present. Howorth assessed the historic significance of each shipwreck. Howorth was later commissioned by the National Park Service to investigate several wrecks listed in the report and to expand upon the earlier study. The results, which include 105 shipwrecks, were presented at the 1987 Channel Islands Symposium at the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. This study proved to be a model

for later researchers to follow up on. As a result, several of the shipwrecks are now listed or proposed for listing on the National Register of Historic Places. Howorth has organized and conducted undersea archaeological expeditions as well.

Howorth conducted a study of shipwrecks at San Nicolas Island for the U.S. Navy for a cultural resource assessment. He photo-documented the "Cave of the Whales," a Nicoleño Indian site, for the Navy and for the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. He also re-discovered the remains of the hut of the Lone Woman of San Nicolas Island, as well as the origin of the Indian "magic stones."

Howorth was the primary builder of a replica of a Chumash *tomol*, a seagoing, planked vessel. This vessel is now at the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. Since then, he was the primary builder of 12 more such replicas, including some Gabrieleño *ti'ats*, originally made by neighboring Indians to the south. His goal was to pass on the knowledge to American Indians, who are now building their own craft. One of the *tomols* is at the Santa Barbara Maritime Museum.

Howorth served as an advisor to the Cousteau Team during the making of their two-hour documentary, "Channel Islands: At the Edge of a Human Tide," which was two years in the filming. Howorth received a national "E-chievement" Award for "making a positive environmental impact on our world." He was named a Local Hero by the Santa Barbara Independent. Howorth also received the Santa Barbara Wildlife Care Network's Award for his "dedication to wildlife." Howorth received the first annual Krill Award from Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary's Naturalists' Corps "in recognition of his exemplary efforts and his key role in perpetuating the health and abundance of wildlife in Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary." At a national level, Howorth was named a NOAA Environmental Hero by the Secretary of Commerce, under the approval of President Bill Clinton. Howorth was also named a National Environmental Hero by U.S. Senator Barbara Boxer.

Howorth is recognized as a wildlife mitigation expert by federal and state regulatory agencies and frequently is called to prepare environmental documents—including Environmental Impact Statements and Reports—to expedite the permit process, and to design and implement mitigation plans for various projects. Many of these projects involve assembling and managing multidisciplinary teams consisting of marine mammalogists, fish and invertebrate biologists, sea bird biologists, acoustic physicists, and others. Many of these projects have been performed within very narrow time constraints. The field work for such projects has necessitated the simultaneous use of personnel on land, in fixed-wing aircraft and helicopters, and in boats, sometimes for extended periods. Howorth has worked extensively with the military on projects ranging from marine mammal captures to ship shock trials, and from rocket launches to support of offshore training exercises conducted by joint U.S. Marine Corps Force Recon and U.S. Navy SEAL teams.

In 2020, Howorth is providing marine mammal monitors and representatives for the California State Lands Commission and the California Coastal Commission for several fiber-optic cable projects off the California coast. He has been doing this since 2001. The marine mammal monitors are required to ensure that no adverse impacts occur to marine mammals as well as

other marine wildlife, as a result of project activities. For further information, check marinemammalconsulting.com.

Recognition in films and documentaries:

- CBS Ralph Story: Half-hour special on the Channel Islands.
- Tom Brokaw's Nightly News: Five-minute report on Howorth's work with marine mammals.
- Ted Danson's "Challenge of the Seas." One-hour special featuring Howorth's work with marine mammals.
- TBS Network Earth: One-hour special on the same.
- Peter Horton: One-hour special on the same.
- Cousteau Special: "Channel Islands: At the Edge of a Human Tide." Featuring Howorth's work with marine mammals. This was seen in over 40 countries by approximately one-fifth of the world's population. Howorth's work continues to be documented by Cousteau for upcoming films.
- KCET Public Television: One-hour special "Launching a Dream," featuring Howorth's work in constructing a replica of an ancient Gabrieliño seagoing canoe so modern-day descendants of the Indians could revive their cultural heritage. Nominated for an Emmy for best documentary.
- Tokyo Broadcasting Systems: Segment on "Amazing Animals" with Japanese Olympic swimming champion Mikki Kotani. This program featured blue whales.
- Tokyo Broadcasting Systems: Segment on "Amazing Animals" featuring the rescue of gill-netted sea lions. Both programs were seen by nearly 18% of the population of Japan.
- Rescue 911: A 15-minute segment on the dramatic rescue of 40-ton humpback whale stranded high and dry at El Capitan Beach State Park.
- Beach Patrol: Another version of the Rescue 911 story (above).
- Tokyo Broadcasting Systems: Segment on "Amazing Animals" featuring the rescue of a gill-netted gray whale.
- Discovery Channel: Segment of the rescue of a gray whale caught in a gill net.
- Sea Tek: A feature on the technological equipment developed by Howorth for whale rescues.
- Numerous mentions and specials on local television networks.

Publication List:

The following publications involve the Channel Islands and the organisms, weather, shipwrecks, and other subjects found near them. These are mostly popular articles or references readily available to the public.

April '70	<u>Westways</u>	"Cabrillo's Lonely Island" (photos)
April '73	<u>Westways</u>	"Crossing Swords with <i>Xiphias gladius</i> " (photos)
May '73	<u>Aquarius</u>	"The Abalone: California's Gourmet Gastropod"
June '73	<u>Aquarius</u>	"The Sea Takes All: Shipwrecks of Southern California"
July '73	<u>Aquarius</u>	"Sing a Song of Shipwreck"
Sept. '73	<u>Aquarius</u>	"California's Spiny Lobster: A Dying Species?"
Oct. '73	<u>Aquarius</u>	"Commercial Abalone Diving: A Unique Profession"

Jan. '74	<u>Aquarius</u> "Thar She Blows!"
Jan. '74	<u>Oceans</u> "California's Golden Gastropod: the Abalone" (photos) and "American Abalone"
Feb. '74	<u>Aquarius</u> "Seals and Sea lions"
July '74	<u>Aquarius</u> "Urchin Fever"
July '74	<u>Westways</u> "The Business of Urchins" (photos)
Aug. '74	<u>Aquarius</u> "The Forgotten Ones"
Winter '75	<u>Santa Barbara Magazine</u> "Undersea Archaeology: A Search for Lost Indian Villages"
May '75	<u>Oceans</u> "Manna from the Sea" (photos)
May '76	<u>Westways</u> "Seeking Deep Secrets"
Sept. '76	<u>Oceans</u> "The Seals of San Miguel Island"
Winter '76	<u>Santa Barbara Magazine</u> "The Voyage of the <i>Helek</i> "
Spring '77	<u>Sport Diver</u> "Underwater Nature Trail at Anacapa Island"
April '77	Capra Press: <u>Foraging along the California Coast</u> (full length book)
May '77	<u>Westways</u> "Return of the <i>Sea Hawk</i> "
July '78	<u>Sea</u> "Santa Cruz Island: A South Side Cruising Guide"
Sept. '78	<u>Sea</u> "Santa Barbara Island: On a Clear Day You Can See L.A."
Dec. '78	Naturegraph Publishers: <u>The Abalone Book</u>
Dec. '78	<u>Sea</u> "A Realistic Look at Western Sharks"
Jan. '79	<u>Yachting</u> "In the Santa Barbara Channel" (photos)
March '79	<u>Westways</u> "Lion Aid"
Spring '79	Capra Press: <u>Cruising Guide to The Channel Islands</u> (some photos and text)
May '79	<u>Sea</u> "Anacapa Island: More Than a Mirage"
Aug. '79	<u>Trailer Boats</u> "They Save Seals"
Nov. '79	<u>Trailer Boats</u> "Abalone and Urchin Fisheries"
Jan. '80	<u>Sea</u> "The Joys of Gunkholing the Channel Islands"
May '80	<u>Oceans</u> "On Safari off Santa Cruz Island"
May '80	<u>Sea</u> "Clock in Anytime to Fish Santa Cruz Island"
June '80	<u>Sea</u> "Santa Rosa Island Reveals Its Subtle Charm"
July '80	<u>Sea</u> "Channel Islands: A National Park at Last"
July '80	<u>Trailer Boats</u> "Fiberglass Repair"
July '80	<u>Woodenboat</u> "California's Ancient Canoe"
Dec. '80	<u>Yachting</u> "Weather Patterns: Southern California"
Jan. '81	<u>Oceans</u> "Santa Barbara Island: a Habitat in Reverse"
Aug. '81	<u>Sea</u> "Seamanship: How to Avoid Disaster"
Jan. '82	K.C. Publications: <u>Channel Islands: The Story Behind the Scenery</u> (book)
June '82	<u>Sea</u> "Channel Islands National Park: Regulations for Boatmen"
Sept. '82	<u>Sea</u> "California Weather, Part One: The Dynamics of Weather"
Oct. '82	<u>Sea</u> "California Weather, Part Two: Weather Patterns"
Oct.-Nov. '82	<u>Santa Barbara Magazine</u> "Peter Howorth: Santa Barbara's Sea Lion Man" (photos)
Nov. '82	<u>Chicago Tribune</u> "California's Channel Islands" (photos)
April '83	<u>Waterfront</u> "The Undersea Villages of Southern California"
Summer '83	K.C. Publications: <u>Santa Catalina: An Island Adventure</u> (editing only)
July '83	KCET Channel 28--Photos for press kit on show, "Troubled Waters: Oil and the Channel Islands"
Aug. '83	<u>Waterfront</u> "The Great Toy Wreck"
Sept. '83	<u>Waterfront</u> "The Life and Death of a Doghole Schooner"
Oct. '83	<u>Waterfront</u> "The Wreck of the <i>Winfield Scott</i> ."
Oct. '83	<u>Waterfront</u> "Battle in the Sanctuary" and "The Beauties of Santa Barbara Island"
Oct. '83	<u>California Magazine</u> "Wild Isles" (photos)
Dec. '83	<u>Waterfront</u> "Order Out of Chaos: Rules at Channel Islands National Park" and "The Sinking Ship Leaves the Rats"
Dec. '83	<u>Sea</u> "Watching Out For Whales"

Dec. '83 Macmillan of Canada: The Canoe (book--photos only)

Jan. '84 Waterfront "North Coast Weather, Part One: Santanas"

Apr. '84 Waterfront "The Sunken Bird" and "North Coast Weather, Part Four"

May '84 Waterfront "Peter Howorth" (by Hillary Hauser--photos only) and "North Coast Weather, Part Five"

May /June '84 Santa Barbara Magazine "Seafaring Safari" (photos)

June '84 Waterfront "North Coast Weather: Part Six"

July '84 Waterfront "Headstones on the Coast: The Colliers"

July/Aug. '84 Santa Barbara Magazine "Island in the Slipstream" (photos)

Sept. '84 Waterfront "The Wreck of the *Jane L. Stanford*"

Sept./Oct. '84 Santa Barbara Magazine "Lobster Catch" (photos)

Oct. '84 Waterfront "The Foul Area"

Nov. '84 Waterfront "Southern California's Mysterious Galleons"

Dec. '84 SBMNH Newsletter "Beaked Whales on the Beach" (photo)

Mar. '85 Waterfront "Channel Islands Park"

Apr. '85 Waterfront "The Cruising Grounds of Santa Cruz Island"

Spring '85 K.C. Publications: Whales, Dolphins, Porpoises of the Pacific (book)

May '85 Waterfront "The Beauty of Santa Rosa Island"

Dec. '85 Yachting "The Swells of California"

Dec. '85 National Geographic Society: Adventures in Archaeology (book--photos only)

Dec. '85 Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary: "A Preliminary Survey of Sensitive Marine Archaeological and Historical Sites Located within the Boundaries of Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary". Two parts, four volumes. Travis Hudson, co-author.

Jan. '86 Waterfront "Nice Guys Finish Last"

Feb. '86 Waterfront "California Shipwrecks: Finders, Weepers"

Mar. '86 Capra Press: Foraging Along the Pacific Coast (full length book)

Mar. '86 Waterfront "The Infamous *Kate and Ann*"

Mar. '86 Sea "Santa Barbara Island: The Great Escape"

Apr. '86 Sea "Predicting Northwesterlies" and "Santa Cruz Beckons Cruisers to Explore Its Caves, Coves, and Cliffs"

Apr. '86 Waterfront "Zooming in on the Grays"

Apr./May '86 Santa Barbara Magazine "Treasures of the Deep"

May '86 Waterfront "The Strange Fate of the Twin Sisters"

May '86 Sea "Lighthouses: These Sentinels Still Watch Over West Coast Seas" and "Odyssey of a Lighthouse"

June '86 Waterfront "Death of a Steamship: The *Cuba*"

June '86 Sea "Clearing Up Foggy Notions"

July '86 Waterfront "Vicarious Visits to the Channel Islands" and "The Windjammer *Watson A. West*"

Aug. '86 Waterfront "The Folly of Following the Leader"

Sept. '86 Waterfront "A Risky Rescue" (Steamship *Santa Rosa*)

Oct. '86 Waterfront "*Harvard's* Legacy of Mystery"

Dec. '86 Sea "Taking A Voyage Through Time" and "The Devil Wind"

Dec. '86 Waterfront "*Nippon Maru*: Victim of the Devil's Jaw"

Jan. '87 Waterfront "The Royal Family of San Miguel" and "The Strange Resurrection of *J. F. West*"

Jan. '87 Sea "San Miguel Island"

Feb. '87 Sea "Taming the West's Winter Storms"

Feb. '87 Waterfront "A Day in the Making of a Cousteau Special"

Apr. '87 Waterfront "*Ensign's* Demise: From Proud Little Ship to Matchwood"

Apr. '87 Sea "New Island Stopover to Be Open to Channel Islands Cruisers"

May '87 Waterfront "Richardson's Rock: A Fateful Landmark"

June '87 Waterfront "The *W. L. Hardison's* Flaming Cargo"
 July '87 Sea "Tsunami Warning"
 July '87 Sea "Piers: Past and Present" (photos)
 July '87 Waterfront "Sudden Death"
 Aug. '87 Waterfront "Current Events"
 Aug. '87 Sea "The Sea Shall Give Up Its Dead"
 Sept. '87 Waterfront "A War Veteran's Final Battle"
 Oct. '87 Santa Barbara Magazine "Cousteau's Newest Star"
 Oct. '87 Waterfront "The Ship That Wouldn't Die"
 Nov. '87 Waterfront "Shipwreck Dangers Still Lurk Beneath the Surface"
 Dec. '87 Sea "Oil and Hondas Don't Mix"
 Jan. '88 Waterfront "Wind, Waves and Weather" and "Looters Beware"
 Jan. '88 Sea "The Last Roundup"
 Jan. '88 A'lul'quoy Photo of Chumash *tomol*
 Feb. '88 Waterfront "Effects of Ore Carrier *Pac Baroness* Sinking Still Unknown," "Island Packers Co. Founder Connally Dies" and "Santa Cruz Island Owner Stanton Dies"
 Mar. '88 Waterfront "Learning the Language of Weather Radio"
 June '88 Sea "Havens & Hideaways"
 June '88 Waterfront "Santa Cruz Island Gets a New Lease on Life"
 July '88 Waterfront "Snuff Films," "Island Evolution," "Bones of Contention" and "Confessions of a Sea Lion Catcher"
 July/Aug. '88 Santa Barbara Magazine "Magic Stones"
 Aug. '88 Waterfront "Even Shallow Draft Schooners Run Aground Sometimes"
 Oct. '88 Fifth Biennial Mugu Lagoon/San Nicolas Island Ecological Research Symposium, "Recent Surveys of Certain Historic and Cultural Sites at San Nicolas Island." Prepared for U.S. Navy
 Dec. '88 Waterfront "*Santa Cruz* Served Its Island Well"
 Dec. '88 Montecito Magazine "Chumash Culture" (photos)
 Jan. '89 Waterfront "The Last Landing for *USS Tortuga*"
 Jan. '89 Santa Barbara Magazine "Weather Wizards"
 Jan./Feb. '89 Santa Barbara Magazine "Cetaceans"
 Feb. '89 Sea "A Modern Day Merman"
 June '89 Waterfront "Sealing Schooners Met Unkind Fates"
 Jan. '90 Dolphin Log "Return to the Sea"
 Feb. '90 Sea "Death of A Steam Schooner"
 Mar. '90 Sea "Santa Cruz Claims the *Sea Lion*"
 Spring '90 Zoo Life "Born to Be Wild" (photos)
 Mar./Apr. '90 Santa Barbara Magazine "Basking Sharks"
 Apr. '90 Sea "*Elizabeth's* Vanishing Cannon"
 July/Aug. '90 Western Boatman "Kayaking" (photos)
 Aug. '91 Friends of Channel Islands National Park: Channel Islands National Park (some text and photos, including back cover)
 Jan. '91 K.C. Publications: National Parks Calendar (cover photo)
 Apr. '91 Sea "The Channel Islands" (photos)
 Fall '91 Patagonia Clothing Catalog: Photo of Kayaker with Shark
 Fall '91 K.C. Publications: Sharks: Shorelines of America Series
 Fall '91 A'lul'quoy Photo of Kayaker and Dolphin (front cover) and "Sanctuary Funds Photoidentification of Endangered Whales"
 Fall '91 Ocean Realm "Parting Shots"
 Spring '92 A'lul'quoy Photo of Breaching Humpback Whale (front cover), "Whales' Movements Indicate Numbers" and "A Magical Latitude"
 June '92 Sea "A Gallery Exhibit" and "A Channel Islands Summer" (photos)

Nov. '92	<u>Sea</u> "Whale of a Summer"
Jan. '93	Caractacus Corporation: <u>Cruising Guide to Southern California's Offshore Islands</u> Front and back covers, photos inside, some text inside
Jan./Feb. '93	<u>Buzzworm</u> "A Sea Lion Rescue"
May 16, '93	<u>Los Angeles Times Magazine</u> "The Kayak Channel" (photos)
Summer '93	<u>Alolkoy</u> [previously "A'lul'quoy"] Photo of Shipwreck (front cover)
June '93	<u>Cruising World</u> Photo of Santa Cruz Island (front cover) and "The Wildlife Refuge Just Next Door" (photo)
June '93	<u>Westways</u> "Blazing Paddles" (photos)
July '93	<u>Westways</u> "The Rescuers"
Jan. '94	Starlight Publishers: <u>Central Coast Almanac</u> "The Mysterious Channel Islands" (photos)
May '94	Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History's <u>Third California Islands Symposium: Recent Advances in Research on the California Islands</u> : "Submerged Archaeological and Historical Sites in Channel Islands National Park and Marine Sanctuary" with Travis Hudson, co-author and "Commercial Collection of Pinnipeds in the California Channel Islands, 1877-1981"
June '94	<u>BBC Wildlife Magazine</u> "Looking for Leviathan" (photos)
July '94	<u>Sea</u> "Wild Isles" (photos)
Aug. '94	<u>Sea</u> "Cave Cruising" (photos)
Nov. '94	<u>Sea</u> "No Fear" (photos)
Nov. '94	<u>BBC Wildlife Magazine</u> "Dolphin Portfolio" (photos)
Winter '94	<u>Alolkoy</u> "Whale Barnacles" (photo)
Winter '94	<u>Alolkoy</u> "Endangered Marine Mammals in the Channel Islands Sanctuary" (photos), "Guadalupe Fur Seal Natural History," "The Guadalupe Fur Seal at Channel Islands Sanctuary," "A Precarious Path to Recovery," and "Eastern Pacific Gray Whale Population Approaches Environmental Carrying Capacity" (photo)
Winter '94	Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History's <u>1994 California Islands Symposium</u> "Entanglement of Marine Mammals in Synthetic Debris"
May '95	<u>Sea</u> "A Fantastic Find" (photos)
Summer '95	<u>Alolkoy</u> "Will the Ban on Fish-nabbing Pinnipeds Have Positive or Negative Effects?"
July '95	<u>Sea</u> "Peace of the Rock"
Sept. '95	<u>Sea</u> "The Two Faces of Santa Cruz Island"
Winter '95	<u>Alolkoy</u> "Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History/NOAA Cooperative Agreement" (photo)
Winter '95	National Geographic Society <u>Whales, Dolphins and Porpoises</u> (book: photos)
Winter '95	Avalanche "Whales and Dolphins 1996" (calendar photos)
Winter '95-'96	<u>Alolkoy</u> "Teaching Rescuers and Rehabilitation"
Feb. '96	Southwest Regional Stranding Network Conference, February 2-3, 1996. Fort Barry, Sausalito, California: "Capture of Pinnipeds" and "Capture of Cetaceans."

Howorth stopped adding to this list in 1996. Many more recent publications have been made. In addition to this list, Peter Howorth has written literally thousands of newspaper articles over the past 40 years for the *Santa Barbara News-Press*. His photos usually accompany the articles.